

**FROM MONOLITH**

**TO**

**MICROSERVICE**

Modernizing legacy codebases with grpc + go

**(or gRPC for dummies)**

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Context.IO





**gRPC to break up your monolith!**

**what is gRPC?**

# gRPC Remote Procedure Calls

oh ok





# **Data exchange between 2 processes**

**TAKE DATA FROM  
ONE PLACE**



**PUSH IT SOMEWHERE  
ELSE**

**so an API?**

**RPC or REST?**



*The “RPC” part stands for “remote procedure call,” and it’s essentially **the same as calling a function in JavaScript, PHP, Python** and so on, taking a method name and arguments.*

Source: [Smashing Magazine](#)

**RPC == good for actions**



**REST == CRUD**  
**&**  
**modeling your domain**

**[REST]**

**GET users/:id/photos/:photo\_id**

**[RPC]**

**getUserPhotos(args...)**

**Why gRPC?**

# Why gRPC?

- Use HTTP/2

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- Use HTTP/2
- Language agnostic
- Highly efficient / scalable
- Handle large amounts of data



**HTTP2!**

HTTP2!



# HTTP2!

- Binary: moar data! Moar efficient!

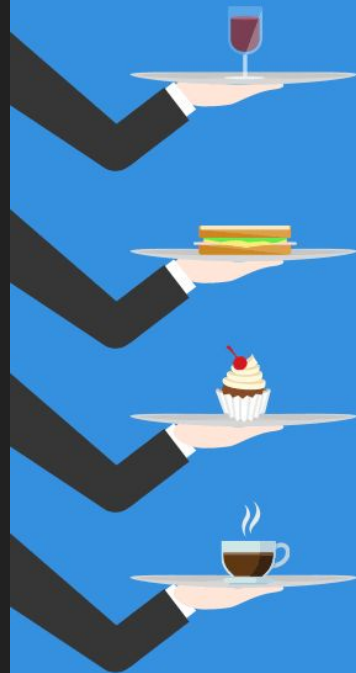
# HTTP2!

- Binary: moar data! Moar efficient!
- Multiplexed: multiple files at a time

# HTTP2!

- Binary: moar data! Moar efficient!
- Multiplexed: multiple files at a time
- Same connection!

HTTP/1.1



HTTP/2



Source: [CSS Tricks](#)

# Who is using it?

- Google
- Netflix
- Docker
- Square
- CoreOS
- Twitch ([Twirp](#))







# gRPC + Protobuf

## GRPC

The protocol

## PROTOBUF

Define the service

Messages that are  
exchanged back and forth

## What we will do

- Use protobuf to define your service
- Use protoc to generate client and server stubs based on your service definition
- Create a gRPC server to handle requests

# Install all the things

go to [grpc.io](https://grpc.io) for options

**Step 1: Create a proto file**

# Sample proto file

☰ dad\_jokes.proto ●

```
1  syntax = "proto3";
2
3  package DadJoke;
4
5  service DadJoke {
6    |   rpc GetDadJoke (DadJokeRequest) returns (DadJokeResponse) {};
7    |
8  }
9
10 message DadJokeRequest {
11 |   string keyword = 1;
12 |
13 }
14
15 message DadJokeResponse {
16 |   string joke = 1;
17 |
18 }
```

This is a protobuf message that was generated while I was playing Pokemon GO. It's encoded with base64:

```
CAIYhICAgIDH9YMtIgIIAiICCH4iCwgEEgcI2uj5690qIgmIgQEiLggFEioKKDRhMmU5YmMzMz
BkYWU2MGU3Yjc0ZmM4NWI50Dg20GFINDcwMDgwMmUyqAQIBhKjBAqgBG7GaKm7Pw0q1Cc2QLtM
GMC5m4LGKR7jNoEgJhk0qyaUiU1vNEXYDB7R0BanfBLTYKcTjgBSxpIj5kiDJj95L0+ri5SucL
sl1KRMuf/0N5A38gmJlKp/9KUhJ42J36NRCqtantd9bZw6r0VZq0/dH/GoK1xPx/lyi18NHlHM
BDdwB7sKh1LcQ3VRlPp9Se28SvG18kFrGXMi9W7U1HcWwsActv7og3gSf1GVXyyA5C70y0Bd0q
07WP0I8cJjZ6i6W2fI+6CfBBxZMB+MNNIPdAW49dDitKk1cts/aHdcMnMjobLGaYye99nT25CC
mGaMyHl9KbRyu6HvwMBUQGu2qvmSZRvDoWfW33QaskRhB987DF5p7KeN12k0Dt7LAtZmnyHvzh
QT1qboLqKpQCwhZpdPGRkDTMoPvhw0koNhnQab1n8gK7GiHA5mWEBU4JKMvkRpi7wzciAiuTk
s1FFKT5ywrChw+TOJRZ0aNVyhJ8yg9yZABoe42rTo30mwL2Q3qG6oShyyrNPg9b1MrXwf+LcBz
QkGnC/RiG0wybWHuPCC5uP5PwqIIoDJP3ArGZMrNJwrEYK/aTlj7eAZEH/PO+VvLzkzdurBvKf
jb6sN0/z0P0rzgR08FqqKGjI0cxysVbHlBs7vufiH6rIDKqnQh0Xm/UX/KApQCGQX9qAQ5P+yt
skrLmVEzrCPS42DqJRN7ACsJU5U0VfeGqz0RJMp6w5AAAAwGnmQsBBAAAAwNkeYkBAAAA4Gg3
VkBaWwpAjak/Co8vA9rnxeP5tKp0ApMdlWxWyeYUJyIftyjJ6EdIEotI0ueUrZQkc0CoR10J+B
xoocpdD6o4RxwTT70cRBDD1+fs3SoaELr5MxmdQYKC7HQaxg5tat5gnzY=
```



```
1: 2
3: 3244797592550244356
4 {
  1: 2
}
4 {
  1: 126
}
4 {
  1: 4
  2 {
    1: 1468299899994
  }
}
4 {
  1: 129
}
4 {
  1: 5
  2 {
    1: "4a2e9bc330dae60e7b74fc85b98868ab4700802e"
  }
}
6 {
  1: 6
  2 {
    1: "n\306h\251\273?\r*\324\ '6@\273L\030\300\271\233\202\306)\036..."
  }
}
}
```

**Step 2: Create your server / client stubs**





project-dir

├─ client

| └─ client.go|js|rb|py ...

├─ proto

| └─ service.proto

├─ server

| └─ server.go|js|rb|py ...

└─ libs

└─ ruby

└─ python

└─ ...

## Step 3. Create a gRPC server

```
13
14 const (
15     port          = ":50051"
16     placeholder = "How much does a hipster weigh? An instagram."
17 )
18
19 type server struct{}
20
21 func (s *server) GetDadJoke(c context.Context, req *pb.DadJokeRequest) (*pb.DadJokeResponse, error) {
22     joke := &pb.DadJokeResponse{Joke: placeholder}
23     return joke, nil
24 }
25
26 func main() {
27     log.Println("starting DadJoke server🤖")
28     lis, err := net.Listen("tcp", port)
29     if err != nil {
30         log.Println(err)
31     }
32     s := grpc.NewServer()
33     pb.RegisterDadJokeServer(s, &server{})
34     reflection.Register(s)
35     if err := s.Serve(lis); err != nil {
36         log.Fatalf("failed to serve: %s", err)
37     }
38 }
```

# Sample proto file


☰ dad\_jokes.proto ●

```
1  syntax = "proto3";
2
3  package DadJoke;
4
5  service DadJoke {
6    |   rpc GetDadJoke (DadJokeRequest) returns (DadJokeResponse) {};
7    |
8
9  message DadJokeRequest {
10   |   string keyword = 1;
11   |
12
13  message DadJokeResponse {
14   |   string joke = 1;
15   |

```



**Step 4: Write some clients!**


 dadJokeClient.php ✕

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env php
2  <?php
3
4  require dirname(__FILE__).'/vendor/autoload.php';
5
6  echo "***dad joke PHP client example***";
7
8  $client = new DadJoke\DadJokeClient('localhost:50051', [
9  |      'credentials' => Grpc\ChannelCredentials::createInsecure(),
10 |  ]);
11
12  $joke = new DadJoke\DadJokeRequest();
13
14  list($res, $status) = $client->GetDadJoke($joke)->wait();
15
16  echo "\n";
17  echo $res->getJoke();
18  echo "\n";
19
20
```

## \*Note: you will need to install some stuff to get started in PHP


- composer install grpc as a dependency
- pecl install grpc / protobuf
- Full instructions on getting started:

<https://grpc.io/docs/quickstart/php.html>

 dadJokeClient.php x

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env php
2  <?php
3
4  require dirname(__FILE__).'/vendor/autoload.php';
5
6  echo "***dad joke PHP client example***";
7
8  $client = new DadJoke\DadJokeClient('localhost:50051', [
9  |      'credentials' => Grpc\ChannelCredentials::createInsecure(),
10 |  ]);
11
12  $joke = new DadJoke\DadJokeRequest();
13
14  list($res, $status) = $client->GetDadJoke($joke)->wait();
15
16  echo "\n";
17  echo $res->getJoke();
18  echo "\n";
19
20
```

**Now in Ruby just for the heck of it**

 dad\_joke\_client.rb ✕

```
1  # do some crazy stuff to load the lib...
2  this_dir = File.expand_path(File.dirname(__FILE__))
3  path = this_dir.split("/")
4  path.pop
5  lib_dir = path.join("/") + "/libs/ruby"
6  $LOAD_PATH.unshift(lib_dir) unless $LOAD_PATH.include?(lib_dir)
7
8  require 'grpc'
9  require 'dad_jokes_services_pb'
10
11 def main
12   puts "***dad joke Ruby client example***"
13   stub = DadJoke::DadJoke::Stub.new('localhost:50051', :this_channel_is_insecure)
14   res = stub.get_dad_joke(DadJoke::DadJokeRequest.new())
15   puts res.joke
16 end
17
18 main
```

**Let's see it in action!**

[pray to demo gods]

**Use case: Context.IO**



GET

POST

DELETE

PUT

https://api.context.io/lite/users/&lt;id&gt;/email\_accounts/&lt;label&gt;/folders/&lt;folder&gt;/messages

send

users

users/&lt;id&gt;

connect\_tokens

connect\_tokens/&lt;token&gt;

email\_accounts

email\_accounts/&lt;label&gt;

folders

folders/&lt;folder&gt;

**messages**

messages/&lt;message\_id&gt;

attachments

attachments/&lt;attachment\_id&gt;

body

flags

headers

raw

read

connect\_tokens

connect\_tokens/&lt;token&gt;

webhooks

webhooks/&lt;webhook\_id&gt;

connect\_tokens

connect\_tokens/&lt;token&gt;

discovery

oauth\_providers

oauth\_providers/&lt;key&gt;

webhooks

webhooks/&lt;webhook\_id&gt;

id:



Unique id of a user accessible through your API key

label:

The label property of the email account instance. You can use `0` as an alias for the first email account of a user.

folder:

The full folder path using `/` as the path hierarchy delimiter.

## optional parameters

delimiter:

**string** If `/` isn't fancy enough as a hierarchy delimiter when specifying the folder you want to obtain, you're free to use what you want, just make sure you set this `delimiter` parameter to tell us what you're using.

subject:

**string** Get messages whose subject matches this search string. To use regular expressions instead of simple string matching, make sure the string starts and ends with `/`.

to:

**string** Email address of a contact messages have been sent to.

from:

**string** Email address of a contact messages have been received from.

cc:

**string** Email address of a contact CC'ed on the messages.

bcc:

**string** Email address of a contact BCC'ed on the messages.

date\_before:

**string (mm/dd/yyyy)** Only include messages before a given date (mm/dd/yyyy). Messages whose internal date (disregarding time and timezone) is earlier than the specified date.

date\_after:

**string (mm/dd/yyyy)** Only include messages after a given date (mm/dd/yyyy). Messages whose internal date (disregarding time and timezone) is earlier than the specified date.

include\_body:

**integer** Set to `1` to include message bodies in the result.

# Pain points

- Legacy codebase (~10 years old)
- Monolith codebase
- Heavily coupled == hard to unit test
- Scaling problems

## How gRPC helped

- Replace small pieces of functionality with microservices
- Easy to do by “resource”

# From REST to microservice

GET /discovery

Discovery service

GET /user/:id/contacts

Contacts service

GET | POST /user/:id/webhooks

Webhooks service

GET | POST /webhooks

GET /user/:id/messages

Messages services

GET /user/:id/folders

Folder service

**Our PHP API became the frontend  
for a microservice ecosystem**

**The brave new future:  
Completely generated client libraries & docs**

## This solves...

- Feature parity between API and client libraries
- Feature parity between API and docs
- Lack of knowledge in the team around certain languages
- Easy for other teams to consume your service

**...and  
gRPC can also generate REST stubs!**



So you can gRPC -> REST -> gRPC

# grpc-gateway

```
syntax = "proto3";
package example;
+
+import "google/api/annotations.proto";
+
message StringMessage {
    string value = 1;
}

service YourService {
-  rpc Echo(StringMessage) returns (StringMessage) {}
+  rpc Echo(StringMessage) returns (StringMessage) {
+    option (google.api.http) = {
+      post: "/v1/example/echo"
+      body: "*"
+    };
+  }
}
```

# Generate stubs + gateway

```
protoc -I/usr/local/include -I. \
  -I$GOPATH/src \
  -I$GOPATH/src/github.com/grpc-ecosystem/grpc-gateway/third_party/googleapis \
  --grpc-gateway_out=logtostderr=true:. \
  path/to/your_service.proto
```

path/to/your\_service.pb.gw.go



**What does our API look like now?**



# Godzilla

---

"You have your fear, which might become reality; and you have Godzilla, which is reality." - Lt. Hideto Ogata

Godzilla is a monorepo for our Go code and its dependencies. We use [bazel](#) for running tests and building docker images.

Some advantages of a monorepo are:

- Standardized process and tooling for testing, deploying and managing dependencies.
- Collaboration and code-sharing across teams.
- Easy to make atomic changes across projects and libraries.
- Single location for all projects.
- Avoids reinventing the wheel.

Questions? Visit [#godzilla](#) in slack or use the [godzilla](#) google group.

accounts	more mongo changes	20 hours ago
adi	more mongo changes	20 hours ago
apollo	apollo: subscription table schema, store protobuf (#4274)	2 days ago
ci-router	Remove services/ci-router/cmd/dump-parse-templates/ and services/vpa/...	a month ago
cio-account-status	cio-account-status: Ignore paribus accounts (#4017)	a month ago
cio-admin-api	CON-985 cio opt out search (#4265)	2 days ago
cio-contacts	Contacts: use right endpoint (#4282)	20 hours ago
cio-discovery	Add force flag to helm upgrade command (#4013)	a month ago
cio-events	Add force flag to helm upgrade command (#4013)	a month ago
cio-grpc-sandbox	*: replace deprecated grpc.{Code,Errorf} with status.{Code,Errorf} (#...	2 months ago
cio-internal-api	move 2 services to new mongo config	5 days ago
cio-kubelove	Updating with new outlook proto (#3528)	3 months ago
cio-oauth-gateway	Gateway: port (#4288)	18 hours ago
cio-opt-out	CON-985 cio opt out search (#4265)	2 days ago
cio-webhooks-api	move more things to new mongo strings	4 days ago
cio-webhooks	move more things to new mongo strings	4 days ago
email-sender	Add force flag to helm upgrade command (#4013)	a month ago
esp_service	sfmtc: sftp connection error handling (#4283)	19 hours ago
geolocate	Add force flag to helm upgrade command (#4013)	a month ago



# Cthulhu: Organizing Go Code in a Scalable Repo



Matt Layher on [Engineering](#) • October 10, 2017 • [27 Comments](#)



**[CODE]**

**[github.com/cecyc/dad-joke-service](https://github.com/cecyc/dad-joke-service)**

Questions?

Happy to talk in the hall!

or ping [@cecycorrea](#) on  
Twitter